Frequently Asked Questions

“What are the contacts on the domain name record and what is their authority?”

There are five contacts requested in a domain registration. All five may be the same person or organization, or all five may be different. The named contacts are:

- Owner
- Administrator
- Technical
- Contact
- Billing

A contact may be a single specified person, a company, organization, or a job function or position within a company or organization. These latter are called roles. For example, you may choose as your technical contact the Technical Services Department at your hosting ISP, rather than a specific individual.

It's a good idea for the registrant to choose contacts carefully. For people who demand complete control of their name, the same individual may name himself or herself as all five contacts. However there are some disadvantages to this, and some problems may occur, as our experience frequently shows, especially when the owner somehow loses the administrative email account.

Owner/Holder (Registrant)

The owner contact, also known as the registrant, is the official owner of and highest authority for a domain name. Usually, the owner is the same as the administrator, though in some circumstances, the owner may designate another individual to be responsible for the maintenance of a name. Such would be the case of a corporate domain name owned by the corporation with a designated individual responsible for the decisions concerning a name.

When you check the whois, the owner of a domain name is the person or organization displayed at the top of a record. The registry uses a convention that if the owner record displays an individual’s name and an organization, or company, the organization is the owner of the name. The person listed is the contact agent of the organization.

Administrative Contact

The domain name administrator is the person or role who will have full authority to request and authorize any necessary decisions and updates on behalf of the domain owner, including contact information and name server information, for the chosen domain name. The administrator should be familiar with the plans for the domain name and how it will be used. The administrator is usually, though not always, the owner of the domain name. If it is not the owner, he or she is the representative of the owner. The registrant of a domain should take special care in selecting an administrative contact, since a domain administrator has authority almost equal to that of the owner on decisions concerning the domain, including transferring ownership. If there is a dispute, only the owner of the domain can override the administrator’s decisions.

Technical Contact

The technical contact is the person, role, or organization responsible for the web server on which a domain is hosted. The technical contact has the authority to update name server information, and attend to the technical administration of the domain files on the server. He/she does not have the authority to transfer ownership or administrative rights.

It is usually not advisable to for the technical contact to be the same person as the administrator, although that is certainly allowed and often done. A technical contact can act as a secondary or backup administrator for a domain in the absence of the owner/administrator with respect to the single most often needed modification of a domain: the assignment of the name server.

Good choices for technical contact could include the webmaster or web designer for the domain, or someone at your Internet Service Provider or web hosting service.

Billing Contact

The billing contact is the person or role named to be responsible for paying registration and renewal fees for a domain name. A billing contact is known only to the registrar and registrant, and never appears in the CORE whois. The name and address you supply for payment when you register your name is considered the billing contact for our purposes. A billing contact has no authority to make changes or updates to a domain name.
What is a registrant / administrative / technical / billing contact?

The **Registrant** is the licensee of the domain name - this is the individual or company who has the right to use, sell or destroy a domain name.

The **Administrative Contact** is the licensee's appointed agent for the functions above and any other purpose. In the case that the Registrant is a company the Administrative Contact should be an employee, director, manager of the company. This person has full authority for all changes in our system so care should be taken in selecting the appropriate person to nominate for this role.

The **Technical Contact** is the person responsible for maintaining the DNS nameservers associated with the domain name. This enables that contact to make updates if necessary if, for example, the name of the DNS nameserver changes.

The **Billing Contact** is the primary point of contact responsible for paying for the domain name's license renewals.

A domain name **Registrar** is an organization or commercial entity that manages the reservation of Internet domain names. VCG has partnered with GoDaddy as the registrar of VCG managed domain names.
In the case of a company, the company itself would normally be the Registrant. An officer or possibly a trusted employee of the company would be the Administrative Contact.

In the case of an individual domain name owner, you may be listed as three of the four contacts or conceivably even four of the four contacts. It isn’t so important if you’re in control of your own domain name but now you can probably see why so many contacts could be required.

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What is the role of each domain name contact?

The Organization Contact is the registrant, or legal owner of the domain name. This can be an individual or an organization.

The Admin Contact will receive notifications regarding the domain name expiration and will need to approve any transfers for the domain name. This is also the contact listed with the Whois database unless Direct Privacy is enacted.

The Technical Contact is responsible for maintaining and updating the DNS name servers associated with the domain name.

The Billing Contact is responsible for accounting issues associated with the domain name, including payment for the domain name's license and renewals.

See Also:
- What are the Directnic password requirements?
- Can I change my username at a later date?
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- How do I modify a contact for my domain name?
- How do I update my Account Information?