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7			
8	Attorneys for Defendant INTERNET CORPORATION FOR ASSIGNED NAMES AND NUMBERS		
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10	SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA		
11	COUNTY OF LOS ANGI	ELES, CENTRAL DISTRICT	
12			
13	DOTCONNECTAFRICA TRUST,	CASE NO. BC607494	
14	Plaintiff,	Assigned for all purposes to Hon. Howard L. Halm	
15	V.	DECLARATION OF KEVIN	
16 17	INTERNET CORPORATION FOR ASSIGNED NAMES AND NUMBERS, et al.,	ESPINOLA IN SUPPORT OF ICANN'S OPPOSITION TO PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR	
18	Defendants.	PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION	
19		DATE: December 22, 2016 TIME: 8:30 a.m. DEPT: 53	
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	DECLARATION OF KEVI	N ESPINOLA IN SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION	
	ICAIN SOLLOSILION TO LLAMITE S	MACHON FOR LECTIVITIANT INJUNCTION	

DECLARATION OF KEVIN ESPINOLA

- I, Kevin Espinola, declare the following:
- 1. I am a partner of Jones Day, counsel to defendant the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers ("ICANN"). I have personal knowledge of the matters set forth herein and am competent to testify as to those matters. I make this declaration in support of ICANN's opposition to DotConnectAfrica Trust's ("Plaintiff's") motion for a preliminary injunction. I have served as outside counsel to ICANN since May 2009, and in that role I have assisted in the development of ICANN's New gTLD Program.
- 2. ICANN and its community developed the New gTLD Applicant Guidebook ("Guidebook") as part of a years-long, bottom-up multistakeholder process during which numerous versions were published by ICANN for public comment and revised, in part based on comments received. In total, six versions of the Guidebook were published for public comment.
- 3. In the April 15, 2011 version of the Guidebook ("April 2011 Guidebook"), language was added to Section 6 of Module 6 of the Guidebook ("Covenant Not to Sue") making explicit that: "[an] applicant may utilize any accountability mechanism set forth in ICANN's Bylaws for [the] purposes of challenging any final decision made by ICANN with respect to the application." Attached hereto as **Exhibit K** is a true and correct copy of Module 6 of the April 2011 version of the Guidebook, which was published with a redline, showing changes made from the prior version of the Guidebook.
- 4. As ICANN has stated publicly, ICANN is a not-for-profit public benefit corporation and anticipated that, absent a broad waiver and limitation of liability in the Guidebook's terms and conditions, the over 1,900 applicants could initiate frivolous and costly legal actions in an attempt to challenge legitimate ICANN decisions, which would imperil the successful implementation of the New gTLD Program. Accordingly, ICANN carefully considered how to protect the New gTLD Program from such challenges, and the Covenant Not to Sue in the Guidebook was deemed appropriate in light of these considerations.

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1	I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the
2	foregoing is true and correct.
3	Executed this 8th day of December 2016, in Los Angeles, California.
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5	Kevin Espinola
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